

# Safety Data Sheet


according to OSHA HCS (29CFR 1910.1200) and WHMIS 2015 Regulations

Revision: February 05, 2020

## 1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Citric Acid Solution
- **Product code:** CA3002SS
- **Recommended use and restriction on use**
- **Recommended use:** Laboratory chemicals
- **Restrictions on use:** No relevant information available.
- **Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**  
AquaPhoenix Scientific, Inc.  
860 Gitts Run Road  
Hanover, PA 17331 USA  
Tel +1 (717)632-1291  
Toll-Free: (866)632-1291  
info@aquaphoenixsci.com
- **Distributor:**  
AquaPhoenix Scientific  
860 Gitts Run Road,  
Hanover, PA 17331  
(717) 632-1291
- **Emergency telephone number:**  
ChemTel Inc.  
(800)255-3924 (North America)  
+1 (813)248-0585 (International)

## 2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**  
Eye Irrit. 2A H319 Causes serious eye irritation.  
STOT SE 3 H335 May cause respiratory irritation.
- **Label elements**
- **GHS label elements**  
The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms:**  
  
GHS07
- **Signal word:** Warning
- **Hazard statements:**  
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.  
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.
- **Precautionary statements:**  
P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray  
P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.  
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  
P280 Wear eye protection / face protection.  
P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

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P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.  
 P312 Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.  
 P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.  
 P403+P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.  
 P405 Store locked up.  
 P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **Other hazards** There are no other hazards not otherwise classified that have been identified.

## 3 Composition/information on ingredients

· **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**

· **Components:**

7732-18-5	Water	74.72%
7664-93-9	Sulfuric acid ⚠ Met. Corr. 1, H290; Skin Corr. 1A, H314; Eye Dam. 1, H318	0.28%
77-92-9	Citric acid ⚠ Eye Irrit. 2A, H319; STOT SE 3, H335	25%

## 4 First-aid measures

· **Description of first aid measures**

· **General information:** No special measures required.

· **After inhalation:** Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.

· **After skin contact:**

Immediately rinse with water.

If skin irritation is experienced, consult a doctor.

· **After eye contact:**

Protect unharmed eye.

Remove contact lenses if worn.

Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.

· **After swallowing:**

Rinse out mouth and then drink plenty of water.

Do not induce vomiting; immediately call for medical help.

· **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:**

Gastric or intestinal disorders when ingested.

Nausea in case of ingestion.

· **Danger:** Causes serious eye irritation.

· **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:**

If medical advice is needed, have product container or label at hand.

## 5 Fire-fighting measures

· **Extinguishing media**

· **Suitable extinguishing agents:** Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.

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- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** No relevant information available.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**  
Formation of toxic gases is possible during heating or in case of fire.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:**  
Wear self-contained respiratory protective device.  
Wear fully protective suit.

## 6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**  
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **Environmental precautions** No special measures required.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**  
Use limestone to neutralize and/or absorb spill.  
Send for recovery or disposal in suitable receptacles.
- **Reference to other sections**  
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.  
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.  
See Section 13 for disposal information.

## 7 Handling and storage

- **Handling**
- **Precautions for safe handling:**  
Avoid splashes or spray in enclosed areas.  
Use only in well ventilated areas.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:** No special measures required.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** No special requirements.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:**  
Store away from foodstuffs.  
Store away from oxidizing agents.  
Do not store together with alkalis (caustic solutions).
- **Further information about storage conditions:**  
Keep containers tightly sealed.  
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
- **Specific end use(s)** No relevant information available.

## 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Control parameters**
- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**  
The following constituent is the only constituent of the product which has a PEL, TLV or other recommended exposure limit.

**77-92-9 Citric acid**

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PEL (USA)	Long-term value: 980 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 400 ppm
REL (USA)	Short-term value: 1225 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 500 ppm Long-term value: 980 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 400 ppm
TLV (USA)	Short-term value: 984 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 400 ppm Long-term value: 492 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , 200 ppm BEI
EL (Canada)	Short-term value: 400 ppm Long-term value: 200 ppm
EV (Canada)	Short-term value: 400 ppm Long-term value: 200 ppm
LMPE (Mexico)	Short-term value: 400 ppm Long-term value: 200 ppm A4, IBE

· **Ingredients with biological limit values:**

**7664-93-9 Sulfuric acid**

BEI (USA)	40 mg/L Medium: urine Time: end of shift at end of workweek Parameter: Acetone (background, nonspecific)
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· **Exposure controls**

· **General protective and hygienic measures:**

The usual precautionary measures for handling chemicals should be followed.  
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.  
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.  
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

· **Engineering controls:** Provide adequate ventilation.

· **Breathing equipment:** Not required under normal conditions of use.

· **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

· **Material of gloves**

Fluorocarbon rubber (Viton)

Butyl rubber, BR

Natural rubber, NR

Laminated film gloves.

Nitrile rubber, NBR

Neoprene gloves

Sensibilization by the components in the glove materials is possible.

· **Eye protection:**



Safety glasses

Follow relevant national guidelines concerning the use of protective eyewear.

· **Body protection:** Protective work clothing

· **Limitation and supervision of exposure into the environment**

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No relevant information available.

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## 9 Physical and chemical properties

### · Information on basic physical and chemical properties

#### · Appearance:

· **Form:** Liquid

· **Color:** Clear

· **Odor:** Slight

· **Odor threshold:** Not determined.

· **pH-value:** Not determined.

· **Melting point/Melting range:** Not determined.

· **Boiling point/Boiling range:** 105-110 °C (221-166 °F)

· **Flash point:** Not applicable.

· **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Not applicable.

· **Auto-ignition temperature:** Not determined.

· **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.

· **Danger of explosion:** Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.

#### · Explosion limits

· **Lower:** Not determined.

· **Upper:** Not determined.

· **Oxidizing properties:** Not determined.

· **Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):** 23 hPa (17.3 mm Hg)

· **Density at 20 °C (68 °F):** 1.14 g/cm<sup>3</sup> (9.51 lbs/gal)

· **Relative density:** Not determined.

· **Vapor density:** Not determined.

· **Evaporation rate:** Not determined.

#### · Solubility in / Miscibility with

· **Water:** Fully miscible.

· **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):** Not determined.

#### · Viscosity

· **Dynamic:** Not determined.

· **Kinematic:** Not determined.

· **Other information** No relevant information available.

## 10 Stability and reactivity

· **Reactivity:** No relevant information available.

· **Chemical stability:** Stable under normal temperatures and pressures.

· **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**

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No decomposition if used and stored according to specifications.

· **Possibility of hazardous reactions**

Toxic fumes may be released if heated above the decomposition point.

Reacts with alkali (lyes).

Reacts with strong oxidizing agents.

· **Conditions to avoid** Excessive heat.

· **Incompatible materials** Oxidizers, strong bases, strong acids

· **Hazardous decomposition products**

Under fire conditions only:

Carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide

Sulfur oxides (SOx)

## 11 Toxicological information

· **Information on toxicological effects**

· **Acute toxicity:**

· **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

**77-92-9 Citric acid**

Oral | LD50 | 5,040 mg/kg (mouse)

· **Primary irritant effect:**

· **On the skin:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

· **On the eye:** Irritating effect.

· **Sensitization:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer):**

· **NTP (National Toxicology Program):**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration):**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Probable route(s) of exposure:**

Ingestion.

Inhalation.

Eye contact.

Skin contact.

· **Acute effects (acute toxicity, irritation and corrosivity):** Causes serious eye irritation.

· **Repeated dose toxicity:** No relevant information available.

· **Germ cell mutagenicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

· **Carcinogenicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

· **Reproductive toxicity:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

· **STOT-single exposure:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

· **STOT-repeated exposure:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

· **Aspiration hazard:** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

## 12 Ecological information

· **Toxicity**

· **Aquatic toxicity** No relevant information available.

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- **Persistence and degradability** No relevant information available.
- **Bioaccumulative potential:** No relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil:** No relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information**
- **General notes:**  
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
- **Other adverse effects** No relevant information available.

## 13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**  
The user of this material has the responsibility to dispose of unused material, residues and containers in compliance with all relevant local, state and federal laws and regulations regarding treatment, storage and disposal for hazardous and nonhazardous wastes.
- **Uncleaned packagings**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
- **Recommended cleansing agent:** Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

## 14 Transport information

- |  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| · <b>UN-Number</b><br>· DOT, ADR/RID/ADN, IMDG, IATA                             | Not regulated.  |
| · <b>UN proper shipping name</b><br>· DOT, ADR/RID/ADN, IMDG, IATA               | Not regulated.  |
| · <b>Transport hazard class(es)</b><br>· DOT, ADR/RID/ADN, IMDG, IATA<br>· Class | Not regulated.  |
| · <b>Packing group</b><br>· DOT, ADR/RID/ADN, IMDG, IATA                         | Not regulated.  |
| · <b>Environmental hazards</b>   | Not applicable. |
| · <b>Special precautions for user</b>  | Not applicable. |
| · <b>Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code</b> | Not applicable. |

## 15 Regulatory information

- **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
- **United States (USA)**

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· **SARA**

· **Section 302 (extremely hazardous substances):**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**

All ingredients are listed.

· **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act)**

67-63-0 | Propan-2-ol

· **Proposition 65 (California)**

· **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity for females:**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity for males:**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency):**

None of the ingredients are listed.

· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer):**

· **Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL):**

None of the ingredients are listed.

## 16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health Administration

Met. Corr. 1: Corrosive to metals – Category 1

Skin Corr. 1A: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 1A

Eye Dam. 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1

Eye Irrit. 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A

STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3

· **Sources**

Website, European Chemicals Agency (echa.europa.eu)

Website, US EPA Substance Registry Services (ofmpub.epa.gov/sor internet/registry/substreg/home/overview/home.do)

Website, Chemical Abstracts Registry, American Chemical Society (www.cas.org)

Patty's Industrial Hygiene, 6th ed., Rose, Vernon, ed. ISBN: 978-0-470-07488-6

Casarett and Doull's Toxicology: The Basic Science of Poisons, 8th Ed., Klaassen, Curtis D., ed., ISBN:

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Safety Data Sheets, Individual Manufacturers

SDS Prepared by:

ChemTel

1305 North Florida Avenue

Tampa, Florida USA 33602-2902

Toll Free North America 1-888-255-3924 Intl. +01 813-248-0573

Website: [www.chemtel.com](http://www.chemtel.com)